## Year 3: Geography Year Overview

Title	Core Skills	Challenge	Target Tracker
Volcanoes and Earthquakes  On Going Skills: Do they use correct geographical words to describe a place and the events that happen there? Can they begin to use 4 figure grid references? Can they accurately plot NSEW on a map?	<ul> <li>Can they identify key features of a locality by using a map?</li> <li>Can they describe how earthquakes are created?</li> <li>Can they confidently describe physical features in a locality?</li> <li>Can they describe how volcanoes have an impact on people's lives?</li> <li>Can they locate and name some of the world's most famous volcanoes?</li> </ul>	Can they explain why a locality has certain physical features?	Ask and answer geographical questions about the landscape.  Develop an awareness of how places relate each other.  Understand and use a widening range of geographical terms  To use and interpret maps, globes, atlases and digital / compute mapping to locate countries and key features.  Know the physical and human features of the locality
Weather - The Mediterranean  On Going Skills:  • Do they use correct geographical words to describe a place and the events that happen there?  • Can they begin to use 4 figure grid references? Can they accurately plot NSEW on a map?	<ul> <li>Can they use some basic OS map symbols?</li> <li>Can they use maps and atlases appropriately by using contents and indexes?</li> <li>Can they locate the Mediterranean and explain why it is a popular holiday destination?</li> <li>Can they explain why a locality has certain human features?</li> <li>Can they name some well-known European countries and capital cities?</li> <li>Are they aware of different weather in different parts of the world, especially Europe?</li> <li>Can they explain how the lives of people living in the Mediterranean would be different from their own?</li> </ul>	Can they name the two largest seas around Europe?  Can they explain how people's lives vary due to weather?	Explain about weather conditions / patterns around the UK and parts of Europe.  Develop an awareness of how places relate each other.  Analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. make comparisons between locations using aerial photos/pictures e.g. population, temperatures etc.  Understand why there are similarities and differences between places
Our Local Neighbourhood  On Going Skills:  Do they use correct geographical words to describe a place and the events that happen there?  Can they begin to use 4 figure grid references?  Can they recognise the 8 points of the compass	<ul> <li>Can they analyse evidence and begin to draw conclusions e.g. make comparisons between two locations using photos/pictures, temperatures in different locations?</li> <li>Can they gain confidence in speaking to an unfamiliar person to obtain information in a questionnaire?</li> <li>Can they make a map of a short route experienced, with features in correct order?</li> <li>Can they make a simple scale drawing?</li> <li>Can they use map sites on internet?</li> </ul>	Can they work out how long it would take to get to a given destination taking account of the mode of transport?	Use fieldwork instruments e.g. camera, rain gauge.  Use four figure grid references.  Use the 8 points of a compass  Make plans and maps using symbols and keys.

## Year 4: Geography Year Overview

Title	Core Skills	Challenge	Target Tracker
<ul> <li>Can they find the same place on a globe and in an atlas?</li> <li>Can they label the same features on an aerial photograph as on a map?</li> <li>Can they plan a journey to a place in England?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Can they describe the main features of a well-known city?</li> <li>Can they use appropriate symbols to represent different physical features on a map?</li> <li>Can they explain why people are attracted to live in cities?</li> <li>Can they explain how a locality has changed over time with reference to human features?</li> <li>Can they suggest different ways that a locality could be changed and improved?</li> <li>Can they name the areas of origin of the main ethnic groups in the UK &amp; in their school?</li> </ul>	Can they name the counties that make up the home counties of London?	Understand why there are similarities and differences between places.  Draw accurate maps with more complex keys and / or demonstrate patterns.  Explore features on OS maps using 6 figure grid references.  Measure straight line distances using the appropriate scale.
<ul> <li>On Going Skills:</li> <li>Can they find the same place on a globe and in an atlas?</li> <li>Can they label the same features on an aerial photograph as on a map?</li> <li>Can they plan a journey to a place in England?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Can they describe the main features of a well-known city and a village?</li> <li>Can they describe the main physical differences between cities and villages?</li> <li>Can they use appropriate symbols to represent different physical features on a map?</li> <li>Can they explain why people may choose to live in a village rather than a city?</li> <li>Do they know the difference between the British Isles, Great Britain and UK?</li> <li>Can they locate and name some of the main islands that surround the UK?</li> </ul>	Can they name some of the main towns and cities in Yorkshire and Lancashire?	To know features about places around them and beyond the UK.  Describe human features of UK regions, cities and /or counties.  Understand the effect of landscape features on the development of a locality.  Know about the wider context of places - region, country
The River Thames  On Going Skills:  Can they find the same place on a globe and in an atlas?  Can they label the same features on an aerial photograph as on a map?  Can they plan a journey to a place in England?	<ul> <li>Can they describe the main features of a well-known city?</li> <li>Can they use appropriate symbols to represent different physical features on a map?</li> <li>Can they accurately measure and collect information</li> <li>Can they describe settlements, land use, economic activity, including natural resources, especially energy and water supplies?</li> </ul>	Can they explain how people are trying to manage their environment?	Describe how people have been affected by changes in the environment.  Recognise that people have differing quality of life living in different locations and environments.  Explain about key natural resources e.g. water in the locality.

## Year 5: Geography Year Overview

Title	Core Skills	Challenge	Target Tracker
Brazil – The Amazon  On Going Skills:     Can they find possible answers to their own geographical questions?      Can they plan a journey to a place in another part of the world, taking account of distance and time?	<ul> <li>Can they locate and name the main countries in South America on a world map and atlas?</li> <li>Can they map land use?</li> <li>Can they explain how a location fits into its wider geographical location; with reference to physical features?</li> <li>Can they collect information about a place and use it in a report?</li> </ul>	Can they report on ways in which humans have both improved and damaged the environment?	Understand about world weather patterns around the World and relate these climate zones.  Understand how humans affect the environment.  Know about changes the World environment  Understand why people seek manage and sustain their environment.
Rivers, Mountains and Coasts  On Going Skills:  Can they find possible answers to their own geographical questions?  Can they plan a journey to a place in another part of the world, taking account of distance and time?	<ul> <li>Can they name and locate many of the world's major rivers on maps?</li> <li>Can they explain why many cities of the world are situated by rivers?</li> <li>Can they explain how the water cycle works?</li> <li>Can they explain why water is such a valuable commodity?</li> <li>Can they explain why people are attracted to live by rivers?</li> </ul>	Can they explain what a place (open to environmental and physical change) might be like in the future taking account of physical features?	Know how rivers erode, transport and deposit materials.  Know about the physical features of coasts and begin understand erosion and deposition.  Understand how humans affect the environment.  Know location of: capital cities of countries of British Isles and U.K., seas around U.K., European Union countries with high populations and large areas, largest cities in each continent.
North America  On Going Skills:     Can they find possible answers to their own geographical questions?      Can they plan a journey to a place in another part of the world, taking account of distance and time?	<ul> <li>Can they locate the USA and Canada on a world map and atlas?</li> <li>Can they explain how a location fits into its wider geographical location; with reference to human and physical features?</li> <li>Can they explain what a place might be like in the future, taking account of issues impacting on human features?</li> </ul>	Can they work out an accurate itinerary detailing a journey to another part of the world?	Identify the World's countries within North America - human and physical characteristics, key topographical features and land use patterns.  Recognise the different shapes of countries  Know and describe where a variety of places are in relation physical and human features.  Compare the physical or human features of a region of the UK and a region in North America, identifying similarities and differences.

## Year 6: Geography Year Overview

Title	Core Skills	Challenge	Target Tracker
Who are our neighbours?	<ul> <li>Can they analyse evidence and draw conclusions e.g. from field work data on land use comparing land use/temperature, look at patterns and explain reasons behind it?</li> <li>Can they investigate places with more emphasis on the larger scale; contrasting and distant places?</li> <li>Can they design own census, pilot and evaluate it?</li> <li>Can they use 8 compass points confidently and accurately?</li> <li>Can they describe how some places are similar and others are different in relation to their human features?</li> </ul>	Can they analyse population data on two settlements and report on findings and questions raised?  Can they name the main lines of latitude and meridian of longitude?	Identify and describe the significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle.  Locate the world's countries, using maps to focus on Europe (including the location of Russia) concentrating on their environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, countries, and major cities.  Describe and understand key aspects of human geography, including: types of settlement and land use, economic activity including trade links, and the distribution of natural resources including energy, food, minerals and water.  Use the eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps) to build his/her knowledge of the United Kingdom and the wider world.
The Water Cycle	<ul> <li>Can they use 6 figure grid refs; use latitude and longitude on atlas maps?</li> <li>Can they use/recognise OS map symbols?</li> <li>Can they use atlas symbols?</li> <li>Can they use maps and plans at a range of scales?</li> <li>Can they make careful measurements and use the data?</li> <li>Can they recognise key symbols used on ordnance survey maps?</li> </ul>	Can they explain how human activity has caused an environment to change?  Can they name and locate the main canals that link different continents?	Identify and describe the position and significance of latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zones  Describe and understand key aspects of physical geography, including: climate zones, biomes and vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes, and the water cycle.  Compare the physical and human features of a region of the UK and a region within South America, identifying similarities and differences.  Know and describe where a variety of places are in relation physical and human features.